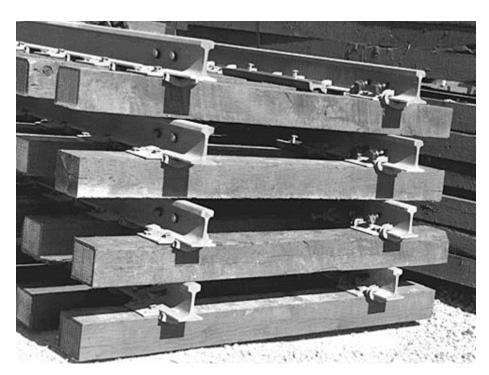


# Mitigating Cost Growth

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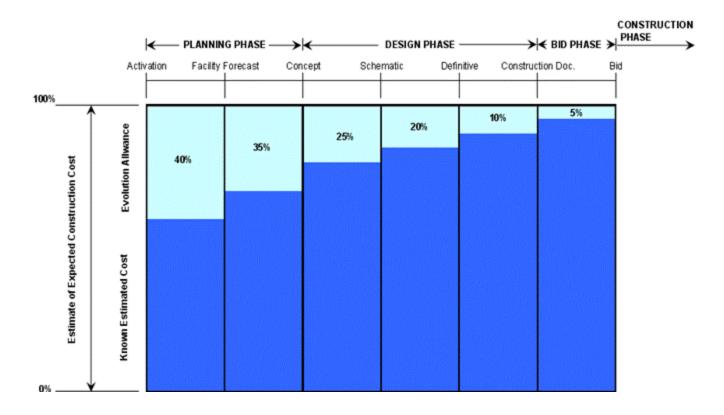


#### Introduction

Several years often pass between initial project planning and start of construction. During this time, cost estimates can change for a variety of reasons. This variability must be managed to avoid cost overruns and schedule delays.



### Contingency



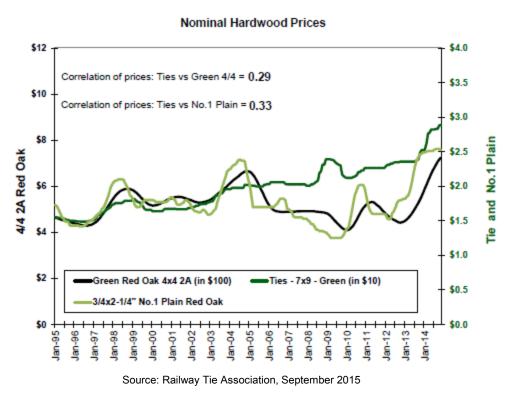
Sound project cost management requires contingency levels commensurate with the maturity of the project.

#### **Example 1: Procuring Contractors**



Market conditions may change from when the application was developed/submitted. Increased competition for contractors can increase bid prices.

#### **Example 2: Materials – Ties**



The recent increase in tie prices (dark green line) has impacted some FRA-funded rail projects. In some cases prices have increased by ~30% in the past 24 months.

### **Example 3: Rehab Projects**



Making sure all information about existing conditions is included and accurate is key for managing the cost of rehabilitation projects.

### **Mitigation Techniques**

- Review: Check the assumptions in the pricing and scheduling models on a regular basis until contracts are finalized.
- <u>Communicate</u>: Inform FRA as soon as potential issues are identified.
- Network: Leverage purchases by other buyers and excess inventory of other users of materials as risk mitigation.
- Value Engineering: Examine where cost can be reduced without impacting function.

## **Finding Solutions Together**

FRA continues to work with its grantees to find solutions that deliver projects on time and budget. Identifying problems early provides all parties time to reach a suitable resolution.



## **Thank You**

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