

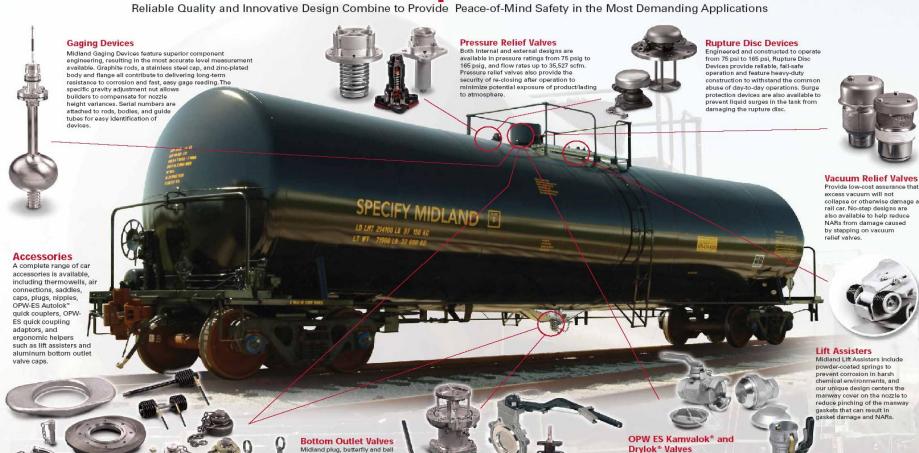
## **General Purpose Cars**



Learn more about NARs. Go to midlandmfg.net and

follow the link to http://nar.aar.com

#### **Midland General Purpose Rail Car Products**



style Bottom Outlet Valves are

specially engineered to reduce

cost, extend service life, and improve unloading times without

sacrificing operator safety.

OP FLUID TRANSFER GROUP

Used at liquid transfer points where product

loss could occur, OPW Kamvaloks® and Dryloks® provide a reliable solution to

disconnection of loading and unloading hoses and loading arms.

prevent spillage during connection or



#### **Discussion Topics**

- Pressure Relief Valves
  - Internal
  - External
- Bottom Outlet Valves
  - Ball Valve
  - Plug Style
- Vacuum Relief Valves
- Rupture Disc Devices
- Gaging Devices



#### **Pressure Relief Valves**

#### Internal Style Pressure Relief Valves

Products typically shipped in General Purpose Cars using <a href="internal">internal</a> Pressure Relief Valves. (a.k.a. PRVs)

- Ethanol
- Vegetable Oil
- Corn Syrup
- Sulfur
- Asphalt



#### Design

- Springs are Internal to the tank.
- Guided & Non Guided Springs
  - Non Guided are Actually Nozzle Guided
  - Metal to Metal and 'O'-Ring Seals
  - Typically Uncoated Springs
  - Flow Capacity
  - Applications

#### Operating Principals

- Set Pressure (i.e. 75 psig)
- Start to Discharge (min. 72 psig, max. 78 psig)
- Vapor Tight Pressure (60 psig)







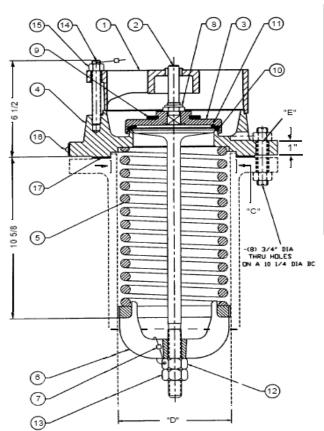
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#### PRESSURE RELIEF VALVES

A-2095, A- 2097, A-2099

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All designs subject to change without notice. Installation dimensions and mounting arrangements are for general information. Certified drawings are available upon request.



| ITEM | QTY. | PART NAME             | A-2095 STEEL W/STAINLESS TRIM |           | A-2097 STEEL W/STAIN    | A-2099 STAINLESS STEEL |                         |           |
|------|------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|
| NO.  |      |                       | A-2030 OTELE WIGHAMEEGO TRIM  |           | A-2097 STELE WISTAIN    | A-2099 STAINLESS STEEL |                         |           |
| NO.  |      |                       | MATERIAL                      | PART NO.  | MATERIAL                | PART NO.               | MATERIAL                | PART NO.  |
| 1    | 1    | TOP GUIDE             | STEEL W/SS INSERT             | 23-1-X5   | STEEL W/SS INSERT       | 29-1-X5                | STAINLESS               | 23-1-55   |
| 2    | 1    | STEM                  | STAINLESS                     | 29-2-55   | STAINLESS               | 29-2-55                | STAINLESS               | 29-2-55   |
| 3    | 1    | RETAINER              | STEEL, PLATED                 | 29-3-C5   | STEEL, PLATED           | 29-3-C5                | STAINLESS               | 29-3-55   |
| 4    | 1    | BODY                  | STEEL                         | 29-4-C5   | STEEL                   | 29-4-C5                | STAINLESS               | 29-4-55   |
| 5    | 1    | SPRING                | ALLOY STEEL, PLATED(3)        | 29-5-A5   | ALLOY STEEL, PLATED(3)  | 29-5-A5                | STAINLESS               | 29-5-55   |
| 6    | 1    | FOLLOWER              | STEEL, PLATED <sup>(3)</sup>  | 29-6-C5   | STEEL, PLATED (3)       | 29-6-C5                | STAINLESS               | 29-6-55   |
| 7    | 2    | WIRE SEAL             | SS/LEAD                       | 23-7-PB   | SS/LEAD                 | 23-7-PB                | STAINLESS               | 23-7-PB   |
| 8    | 1    | TOP LOCK NUT          | STEEL, PLATED <sup>(3)</sup>  | 23-8-C5   | STEEL, PLATED (3)       | 23-8-C5                | STAINLESS               | 23-8-55   |
| 9    | 1    | WASHER                | NEOPRENE <sup>(1)</sup>       | 23-9-NE   | NEOPRENE <sup>(1)</sup> | 23-9-NE                | NEOPRENE <sup>(1)</sup> | 23-9-NE   |
| 10   | 1    | SEAT 40°-RING         | BUNA-N <sup>(1)</sup>         | 29-10-BN  | BUNA-N <sup>(1)</sup>   | 29-10-BN               | BUNA-N <sup>(1)</sup>   | 29-10-BN  |
| 11   | 1    | STEM "O" RING         | BUNA-N <sup>(1)</sup>         | 29-11-BN  | BUNA-N <sup>(1)</sup>   | 29-11-BN               | BUNA-N <sup>(1)</sup>   | 29-11-BN  |
| 12   | 1    | ADJUSTMENT NUT        | STEEL, PLATED <sup>(3)</sup>  | 23-12-C5  | STEEL, PLATED (3)       | 23-12-C5               | STAINLESS               | 23-12-55  |
| 13   | 1    | LOCK NUT              | STEEL, PLATED <sup>(3)</sup>  | 23-13-C5  | STEEL, PLATED (3)       | 23-13-C5               | STAINLESS               | 23-13-55  |
| 14A  | 2    | STUD                  | ALLOY STEEL                   | 23-14-A5  | ALLOY STEEL             | 23-14-A5               | STAINLESS               | 23-14-55  |
| 148  | 2    | STUD WITH HOLE        | ALLOY STEEL                   | 23-141-A5 | ALLOY STEEL             | 23-141-A5              | STAINLESS               | 23-141-55 |
| 15   | 4    | NUT                   | STEEL                         | 23-15-C5  | STEEL                   | 23-15-C5               | STAINLESS               | 23-15-55  |
| 16   | 1    | NAMEPLATE             | STAINLESS                     | 25-16-55  | STAINLESS               | 29-16-55               | STAINLESS               | 25-16-55  |
| 17   | 1    | GASKET <sup>(2)</sup> | COMP. ASB. <sup>(1)</sup>     | 27-17-AB  | COMP. ASB.(1)           | 27-17-AB               | COMP. ASB. (1)          | 27-17-AB  |

NOTES: 1 Alternate materials available. 2 Not furnished unless requested.

3 Standard plating for general service is zinc. Plating can be changed or eliminated per customer's specifications.

| VALVE<br>P/N | PRESSURE<br>SETTING<br>(PSIG) | FLOW RATE<br>(SCFM AIR) |
|--------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|
| A-2095       | 75                            | 20,464                  |
| A-2097       | 75                            | 21,602                  |
| A-2099       | 75                            | 20,555                  |

NET FLOW AREA: 16.36 SQUARE INCHES WEIGHT OF VALVE: 85 LBS. FLOW RATED @ 85 PSIG

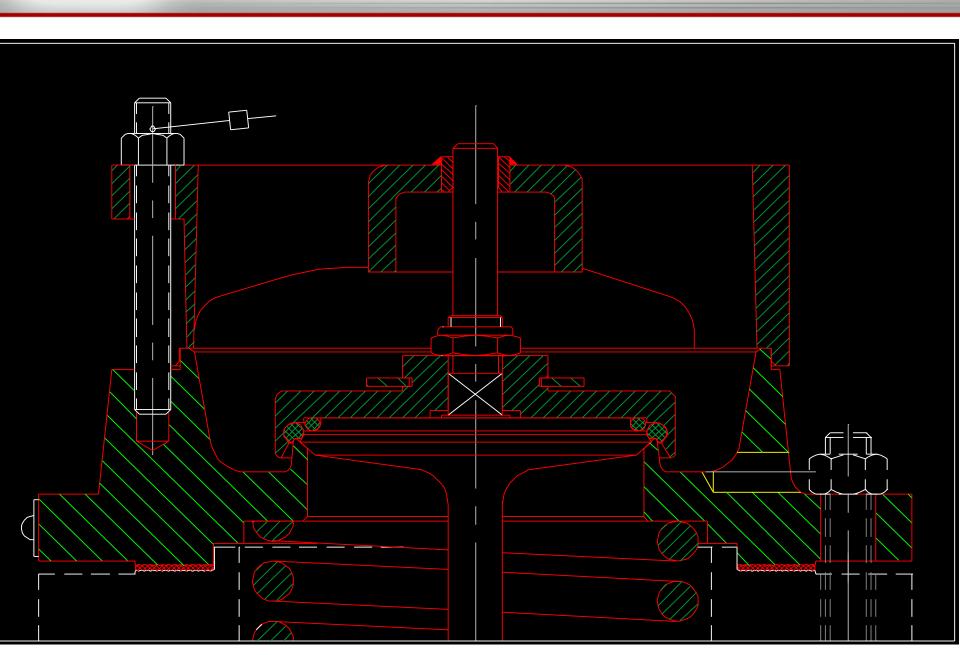
MOUNTING PER AAR FIG. E 21.1A "C" = 7.187"±.005" "D" = 6 15/32" dia. min., 6-17/32" dia.max. with

out-of-roundness not to exceed these diameters. "E" = (8) 3/4" holes on 10-1/4" bolt circle.



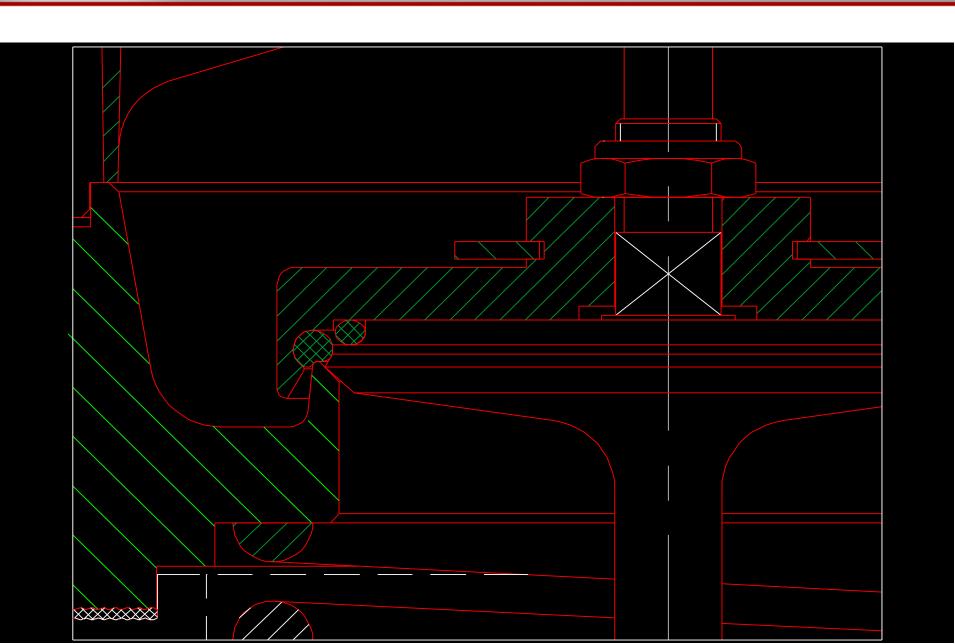


#### **PRV Critical Sealing Surface**



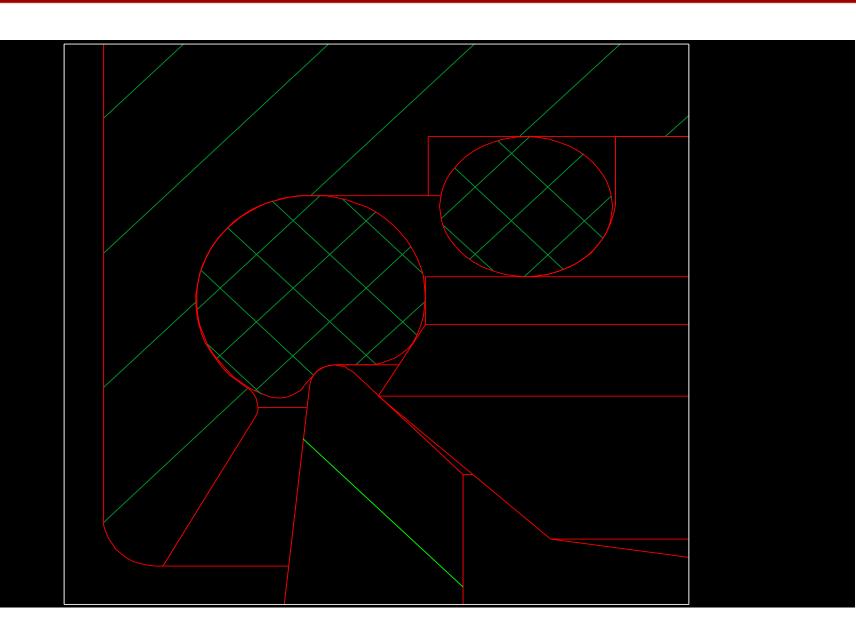


#### **PRV Critical Sealing Surface**





#### **PRV Critical Sealing Surface**





#### **New Flow Requirements**

- New requirements for hazardous commodities transported in general purpose railcars
  - Ethanol and Crude Oil are the largest commodities affected
- Current regulation is leading to a minimum of 27,000 scfm of relieving capability for the pressure relief valve at a lower set pressure, 75 psi
- Valves will no longer be applied to flues outside of the protective housing
  - All new cars will have the PRV in the protective housing
- Valves may or may not have a flue going up to the protective housing cover



#### **Hi-Flow Internal Style Valve**

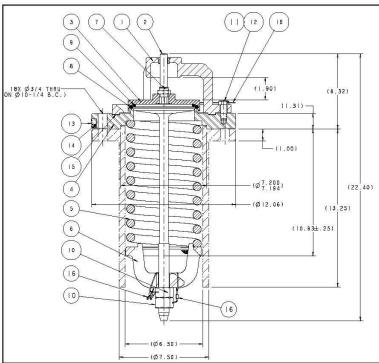


847-677-0333

Model A-22075-CS Pressure Relief Valve June 18, 2013

(Rev 1)





#### SPECIFICATION

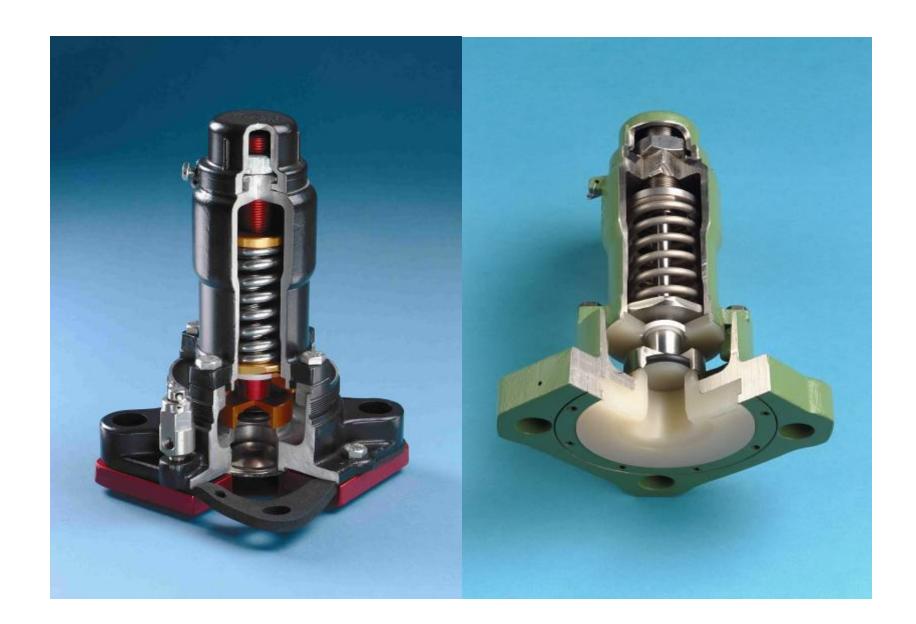
- Start-To-Discharge Pressure: 75 psig +/- 3 PSIG
- · Vapor Tight Pressure: 60 PSIG minimum
- Certified Capacity at Flow Rating Pressure: 29,550 SCFM Air
- Flow Rating Pressure: 85 PSIG maximum
- Effective Orifice Area: 20 in2
- Discharge Coefficient (Kd): .81
- Maximum Operating Temperature: 250°F ~ 600°F (Depending on elastomer seal selection)
- Minimum Operating Temperature: -20°F
- Mounting Studs: (8) @ 5/8-11UNC X 3.0" Long (Min.)
- Mounting Stud Torque: 120 +/-10 ft-lb
- Top Guide Cap Screw (Items #11&12) Torque: 80 +/- 5 ft-lb
- Stem Locknut (Item #7) Torque: 110 +/-10 ft-lb
- Recommended gasket size: 9.5" OD X 7.25 ID X .125 Thk
- Mounting configuration per AAR M-1002, Fig E21A
- AAR Approval No.: PRD122007
- · Note: Alternate o-ring materials available

| ITEM<br>NO. | QTY. | PART NAME                   | MATERIAL        | PART NUMBER |
|-------------|------|-----------------------------|-----------------|-------------|
|             | 1    | TOP GUIDE WITH INSERT       | CARBON STEEL    | 29-01-XS    |
| 2           | T    | VALVE STEM                  | STAINLESS STEEL | 29-02-88    |
| 3           | 1    | RETAINER - BARSTOCK VERSION | CARBON STEEL    | 29-0301-CS  |
| 4           | I    | SAFETY VALVE BODY, MACHINED | CARBON STEEL    | 29-042-CS   |
| 5           | 1    | PRV SPRING                  | ALLOY STEEL     | 29-51-AS    |
| 6           | 1    | FOLLOWER, MACHINING         | CARBON STEEL    | 29-06-CS    |
| 7           | 1    | NYLON INSERT LOCKNUT        | CARBON STEEL    | 23-8-CS     |
| 8           |      | O-RING, 2-431               | BUNA-N (NOTE)   | 29-010-BN   |
| 9           | T    | O-RING, 2-351               | BUNA-N (NOTE)   | 29-011-BN   |
| 10          | 2    | HEX NUT                     | CARBON STEEL    | 29-012-CS   |
| 11.         | 2    | HEX HEAD CAP SCREW          | ALLOY STEEL     | 29-0 4-AS   |
| 12          | 2    | HEX HEAD CAP SCREW          | ALLOY STEEL     | 29-0141-AS  |
| 13          | 1    | NAME PLATE                  | STAINLESS STEEL | 29-0752-SS  |
| 14          | 2    | DRIVE SCREW                 | STAINLESS STEEL | 763-11-88   |
| 15          | l i  | GASKET                      | PTFE            | 29-170-PTFE |
| 16          | 3    | WIRE SEAL KIT               | SS/LEAD         | 22-72-PB    |

#### External Style Pressure Relief Valves

## Products typically shipped in General Purpose Cars using <u>external</u> Pressure Relief Valves (a.k.a. PRVs)

- Caustic
- HCL
- Sulfuric Acid
- Hydrogen Peroxide



### **General Principals**

#### Design

- Springs are external to the tank above valve seat
- Metal to Metal and 'O'-Ring Seals
- Combination Devices
- High and Low Pressure Designs

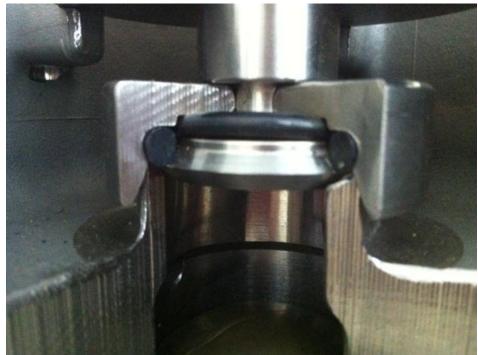
#### Operating Principals

- Set Pressure (i.e. 75 psig)
- Start to Discharge (min. 72 psig, max. 78 psig)
- Vapor Tight Pressure



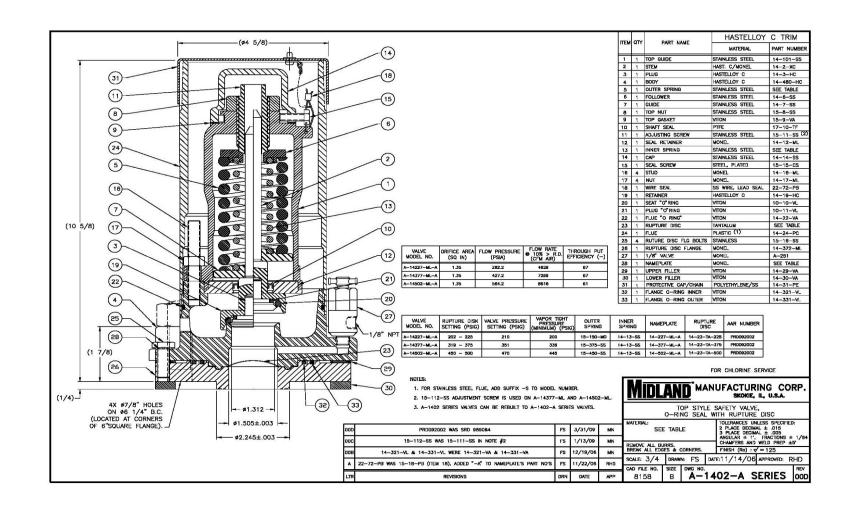
#### **External PRV Stem and Plug**





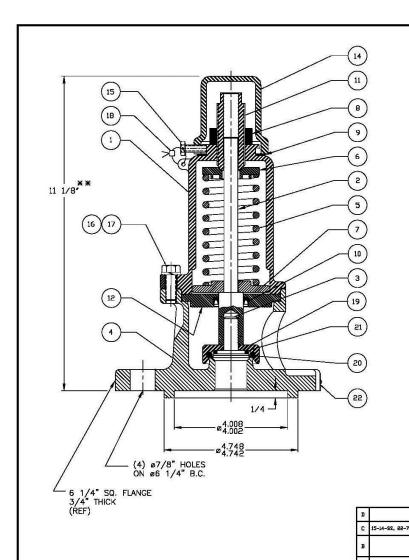


#### **Combination External PRV**





#### **External Pressure Relief Valve**



| NO. | QTY. | PART NAME               | A-1775 THRU<br>STAINLESS |                    | A-1779 THRU A-17454<br>STAINLESS STEEL |             |  |  |
|-----|------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--|-------------|--|--|
|     |      | TOTAL PROPERTY CONTESTS | MATERIAL                 | PART NO.           | MATERIAL                               | PART NO.    |  |  |
| 1   | 1    | TOP GUIDE               | STEEL                    | 15-1-CS            | STAINLESS STEEL                        | 15-1-SS     |  |  |
| 2   | 1    | STEM                    | STAINLESS STEEL          | 17-2-SS            | STAINLESS STEEL                        | 17-2-SS     |  |  |
| 3   | 1    | PLUG                    | STAINLESS STEEL          | 17-3-SS            | STAINLESS STEEL                        | 17-3-SS     |  |  |
| 4   | 1    | HODY                    | STEEL                    | 15-4-STD-CS        | STAINLESS STEEL                        | 15-4-STD-MC |  |  |
| 5   | 1    | SPRING                  | STAINLESS STEEL          | SEE TABLE          | STAINLESS STEEL                        | SEE TABLE   |  |  |
| 6   | 1    | FOLLOWER                | STEEL                    | 14-6-CS            | STAINLESS STEEL                        | 14-6-SS     |  |  |
| 7   | 1    | GUIDE                   | STAINLESS STEEL          | 15-7-SS            | STAINLESS STEEL                        | 15-7-SS     |  |  |
| 8   | 1    | TOP NUT                 | STEEL                    | 15-8-CS            | ₩ STEEL                                | 15-8-CS     |  |  |
| 9   | 1    | TOP GASKET              | ¥ BUNA−N                 | 15-9-BN            | * BUNA-N                               | 15-9-BN     |  |  |
| 10  | 1    | SHAFT SEAL              | TEFLON                   | 17-10-TF           | TEFLON                                 | 17-10-TF    |  |  |
| 11  | 1    | ADJUSTMENT SCREW        | STAINLESS STEEL          | 15-11-SS           | STAINLESS STEEL                        | 15-11-SS    |  |  |
| 12  | 1    | SEAL RETAINER           | STEEL                    | 17-12-CS STAINLESS |  | 17-12-SS    |  |  |
| 13  |      |                         |                          |                    |  |             |  |  |
| 14  | 1    | * * CAP                 | STAINLESS STEEL          | 15-14-SS           | STAINLESS STEEL                        | 15-14-SS    |  |  |
| 15  | 1    | CAP SCREW               | STEEL                    | 15-15-CS           | <b>★</b> STEEL                         | 15-15-CS    |  |  |
| 16  | 3    | BOLT                    | STEEL                    | 15-16-CS           | STAINLESS STEEL                        | 15-16-SS    |  |  |
| 17  | 3    | LOCKWASHER              | STEEL                    | 15-17-CS           | STAINLESS STEEL                        | 15-17-SS    |  |  |
| 18  | 1    | WIRE SEAL               | LEAD/SS WIRE             | 22-72-PB           | LEAD/SS WIRE                           | 22-72-PB    |  |  |
| 19  | 1    | RETAINER                | STAINLESS STEEL          | 17-19-SS           | STAINLESS STEEL                        | 17-19-SS    |  |  |
| 20  | 1    | SEAL "O" RING           | ₩ BUNA-N                 | 10-10-BN           | ¥ BUNA−N                               | 10-10-BN    |  |  |
| 21  | 1    | PLUG "O" RING           | ₩ BUNA-N                 | 10-11-BN           | ₩ BUNA-N                               | 10-11-BN    |  |  |
| 22  | 1    | NAMEPLATE               | STAINLESS STEEL          | SEE TABLE          | STAINLESS STEEL                        | SEE TABLE   |  |  |

<sup>\*</sup> ALTERNATE MATERIALS AVAILABLE.

<sup>\*\*</sup> WITH 14-14-SS CAP. THIS DIMENSION IS 10 3/16"

| PRESSURE | FLOW RATE<br>(SCFM-AIR) | SPRING      | A-1775 THE           | RU A-17450               | A-1779 THRU A-17454  |                          |  |
|----------|-------------------------|-------------|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--|
| (PSIG)   |                         | PART NUMBER | VALVE<br>PART NUMBER | NAMEPLATE<br>PART NUMBER | VALVE<br>PART NUMBER | NAMEPLATE<br>PART NUMBER |  |
| 75       | 1340                    | 15-75-MO    | A-1775               | 17-24-SS                 | A-1779               | 17-28-SS                 |  |
| 150      | 1960                    | 15-150-SS   | A-17150              | 17-25-SS                 | A-17154              | 17-29-55                 |  |
| 165      | 2827                    | 15-165-SS   | A-17165              | 17-44-SS                 | A-17169              | 17-48-SS                 |  |
| 225      | 3250                    | 15-225-SS   | A-17225              | 17-26-SS                 | A-17229              | 17-30-SS                 |  |
| 247.5    | 3368                    | 15-300-SS   | A-17247              | 17-45-SS                 | A-17251              | 17-49-SS                 |  |
| 255      | 3933                    | 15-225-SS   | A-17255              | 17-38-SS                 | A-17259              | 17-39-SS                 |  |
| 280.5    | 3782                    | 15-300-SS   | A-17280              | 17-46-SS                 | A-17284              | 17-51-SS                 |  |
| 300      | 4002                    | 15-300-SS   | A-17300              | 17-34-SS                 | A-17304              | 17-35-SS                 |  |
| 330      | 3935                    | 15-375-SS   | A-17330              | 17-47-SS                 | A-17334              | 17-52-SS                 |  |
| 375      | 3646                    | 15-375-SS   | A-17375              | 17-36-SS                 | A-17379              | 17-37-SS                 |  |
| 450      | 4198                    | 15-450-SS   | A-17450              | 17-40-SS                 | A-17454              | 17-41-SS                 |  |

AAR APPROVAL #PRD092019

NET FLOW AREA: 994 SQUARE INCHES

WEIGHT OF VALVE: 22 LBS.

|  |   |           |            | MIDLAND MANUFACTURING CORP.                     |                   |  |                        |   |     |  |
|--|---|-----------|------------|---|-------------------|--|------------------------|---|-----|--|
|  | 41 000000000000000000000000000000000000 |           |            |   |                   |  | RELIEF Y               | RELIEF VALVES<br>STYLE                  |     |  |
| ADDED AAR APPROVAL #   | FS                                      | 12/08/09  | MN         | MATERIAL:                                       |                   | TOLERANCES UNLESS SPECIFIED:<br>2 PLACE DECIMAL ± .015 |                        |   |     |  |
| -72-PB, 14-14-SS, & 15-75-MD WERE 15-4-CS, 15-18-PB, 14-4-CS, & 15-75-SS | FS                                      | 11/14/08  | MN         | 3 PLACE<br>ANGULAR                              |                   |  | 3 PLACE D<br>ANGULAR : | DECIMAL ± .005<br>± 1°, FRACTIONS ± 1/6 |     |  |
| ON ITEM 15, CAP SCREW WAS SET SCREW.                                     | км                                      | 5/5/05    | CHP        | REMOVE ALL BURRS.<br>BREAK ALL EDGES & CORNERS. |                   | CHAMFERS AND WELD PREP ±5°<br>FINISH (Ro) : √ = 125    |                        |   |     |  |
| ON ITEM 4, 15-4-STD-MD WAS 15-4-STD-SS.                                  | KM                                      |           |            | BREAK ALL ELX                                   | ES & C            | URNERS.  | FINISH (RO             | ) : <del>V</del> = 125                  |     |  |
| CAD REDRAVN.   | км                                      | 9/17/99   |            | SCALE: 1:2                                      | DRAWN: L.K.T. DAT |  | TE: 4/6/72 APPROVED    |   | 9   |  |
| OND NEDWINA  | 7417                                    | 37 177 37 | There is a | CAD FILE NO.                                    | SIZE              | DWG NO.  |                        |   | REV |  |
| REVISIONS  | DRN                                     | DATE      | APP        | 3382  | В                 | A-1  | 700                    | SERIES                                  | ם   |  |



#### **HCL Pressure Relief Valves**

- A-14167-KY and A-14167-3KY
  - All Wetted Parts are PVDF
  - Stainless Body
  - Teflon Coated
  - Are being used to replace safety vents





# Bottom Outlet Valves (a.k.a. BOVs)

## MIDLAND







#### **Bottom Outlet Ball Valves**





#### **Bottom Outlet Ball Valves**

#### **Advantages**

- Quarter turn operation
- Universally compatible seats
- Adjustable packing
- DuraSteel Seats
- Highest flow capacity ball valve on the market
- Well accepted by shippers
- Operator familiarity
- Midland field service and support

#### **Disadvantages**

- Higher installed costs
- Heavier installed weight
- Sensitive to debris and fouling of seats
- Sensitive to cold temperatures
- Not retrofittable to plug valve at later date



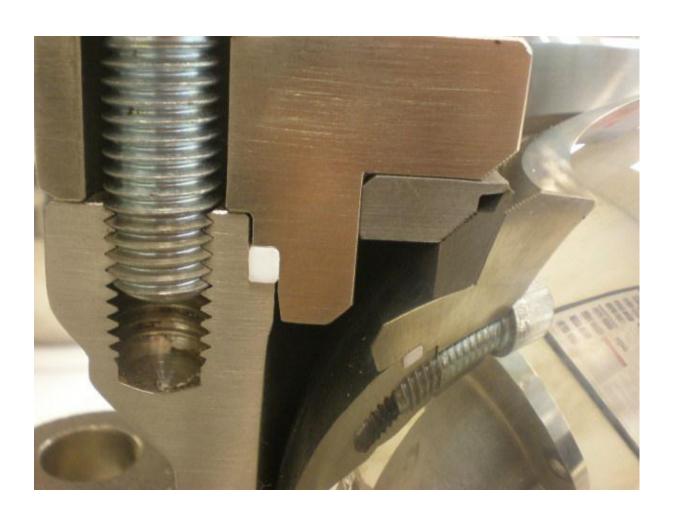


#### **Ball Valve Cut-A-Way**



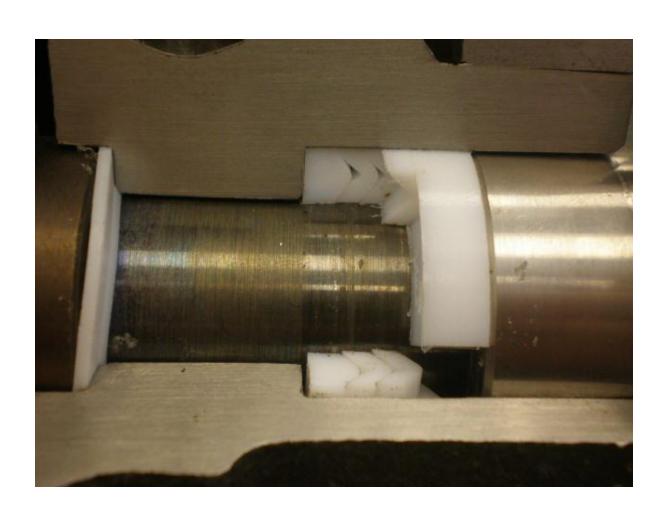


#### **Ball Valve Sealing**





#### **Ball Valve Stem Seal**





## **Bottom Outlet Plug Valves**

## **MIDLAND**







**BOTTOM EQUIPMENT** 

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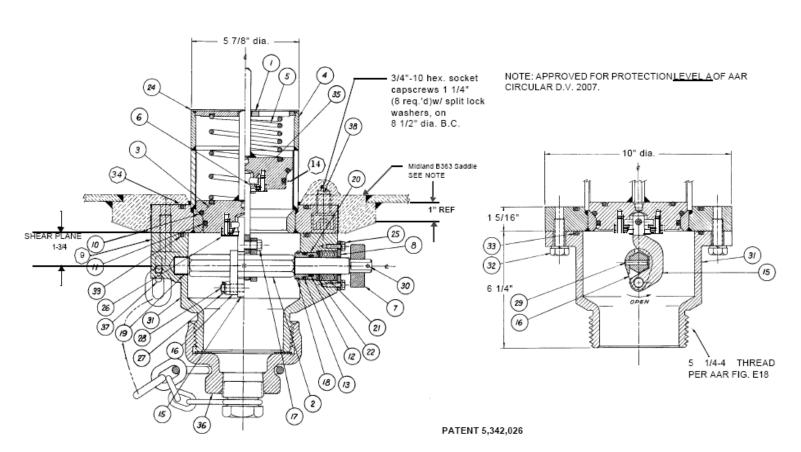
#### BOTTOM EQUIPMENT

A-549-CS, A-549-XS, A-549-SS, A-549-MO

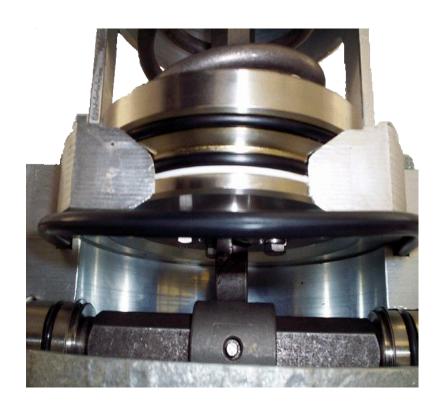
C 2003 Midland Manufacturing Corp.

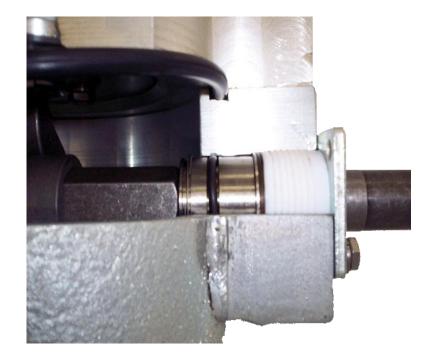
All designs subject to change without notice. Installation dimensions and mounting strangements are for general information. Certified drawings are svailable upon request.

OUTLET VALVE - 5 1/4"-4 AAR











#### **Plug Style Bottom Outlet Valves**

#### Seating Principal

- O-Rings Compressed by Cam (Spring Loaded)
- Multiple Seals to Atmosphere
- Stem Sealing
  - Live Loaded Stem Seal
  - Non-Adjustable
  - Not Exposed to Product with Valve in Closed Position



#### **Plug Style Bottom Outlet Valves**

- Common Problems with Plug Style Bottom Outlet Valves
  - Incompatible O-Rings for Lading
  - Contamination or Debris on Seating Area
  - Corrosion of Seating Area
  - Open Valve with Product Hardened in Valve



## **Vacuum Relief Valves**





# **MIDLAND**









## **Current Vacuum Relief Valve Designs**

#### **Vacuum Relief Valves**

- Design
  - Quad Ring Sealing
  - Step vs. No Step Designs
- Operating Principals
  - Vacuum Relief
  - Set Pressures
  - Positive Pressure Sealing

# **Current Vacuum Relief Valve Designs**

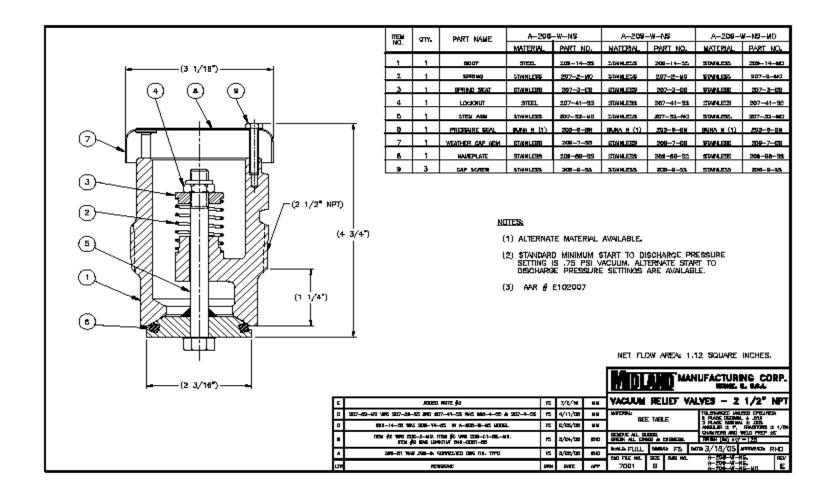
#### **Vacuum Relief Valves**

#### Common Problems with Vacuum Relief Valves

- Incompatible O-Rings to the Lading
- Damage from Use as Foot Valve
- Corrosion on seating Areas
- Contamination of Seats & seals with Debris



### **Current Vacuum Relief Valve Design**





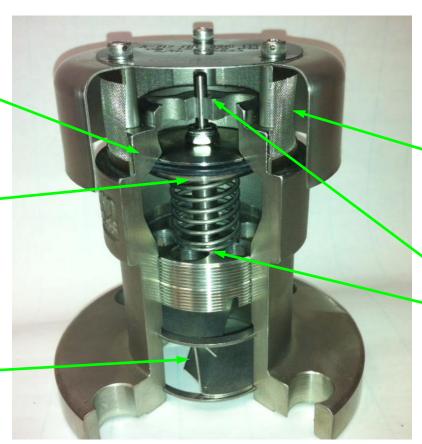
# **New Vacuum Relief Valve Design**

#### Models for retrofit and new applications

Poppet moved to top of valve to prevent contact with liquid product.

Disk-type seal "captured" in poppet assembly.

Baffle to prevent splashing of product onto the poppet.



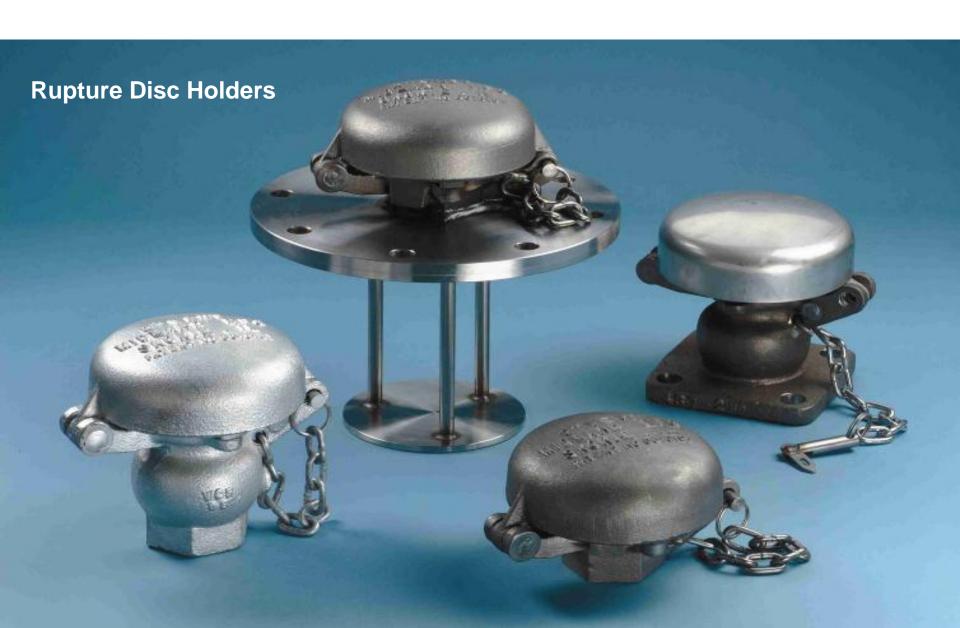


Alternate Screen
Filter & cap
designed to prevent
ingress of debris
into the valve

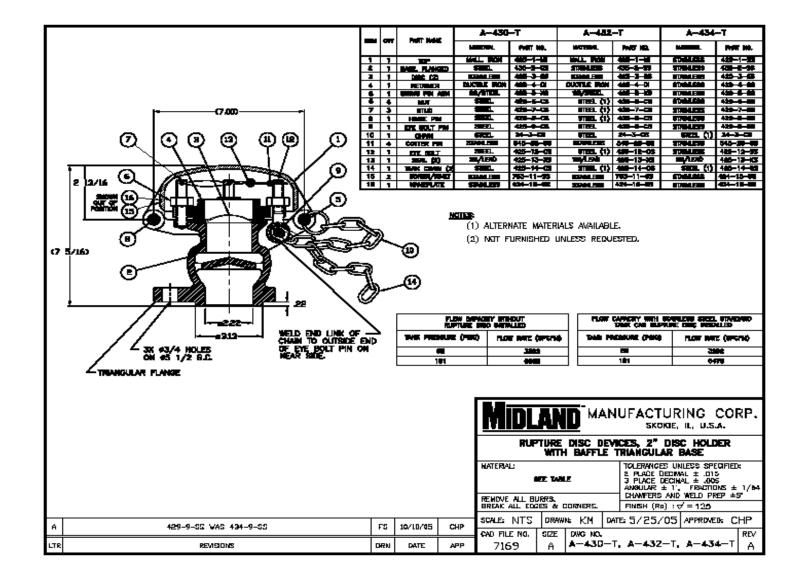
Stem is guided at 2 points for stability.



# **Rupture Disc Devices**





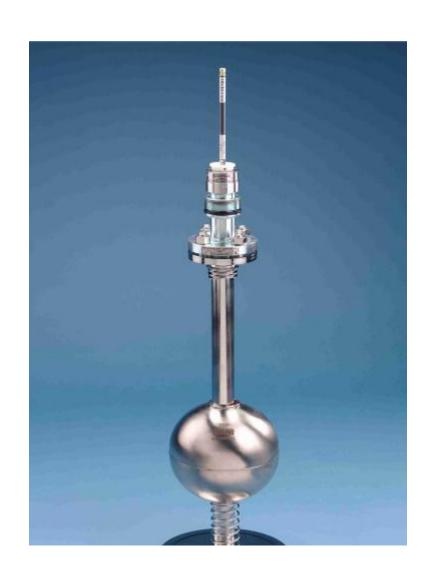




# Gaging

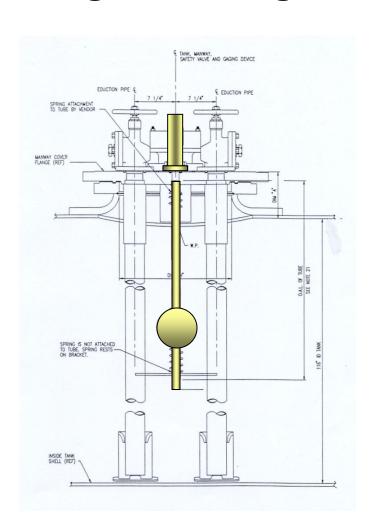


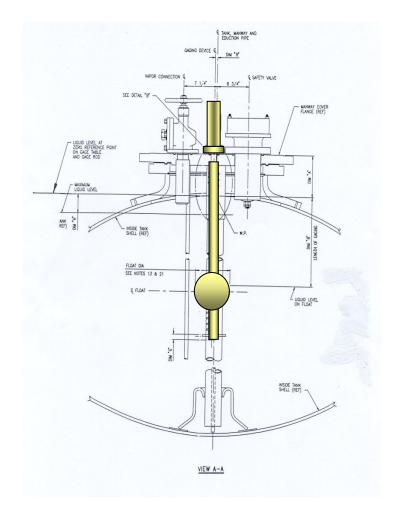
# **B-612 Magnetic Gaging Device**





# Magnetic Gauge on a general Purpose cars.







# **B-612 Magnetic Gaging Device**

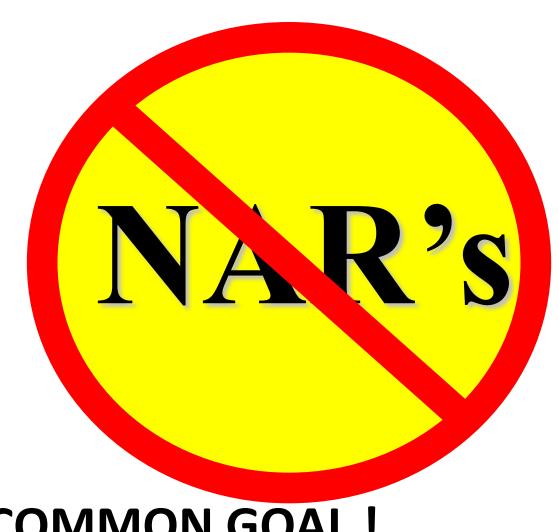
### Operating Principal

- Magnet on Rod Engages Magnet inside Float
- Float Rises and Lift Rod
- Specific Gravity Dictates Scale on Rod
- Custom for Each Car Built

# Common Problems with Magnetic Gaging Devices

- Incorrect Rod for Lading
- Broken Rod





**OUR COMMON GOAL!**