

Federal Railroad Administration Office of Safety Headquarters Assigned Accident Investigation Report HQ-2008-53

CSX Transportation (CSX)
Deerfield Beach, FL
June 6, 2008

Note that 49 U.S.C. §20903 provides that no part of an accident or incident report made by the Secretary of Transportation/Federal Railroad Administration under 49 U.S.C. §20902 may be used in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report.

| DEPARTMENT OF FEDERAL RAILRO | | | | | FRA F | ACTU <i>A</i> | L RAI | ILR | OAD AC | CCID | ENT | REPC | PRT | | FRA F | ile# | HQ-200 |)8- <u>53</u> | |
|--|------------|-----------------------|---------------|-----------|-------------------|------------------------------|---|--|---------------------------------|---------|-----------|-----------------------|---|---|--|----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------|
| 1.Name of Railroad Operating Train #1 | | | | | | | | 1a. Alphabetic Code 1b. | | | | | Railroad Accident/Incident No. | | | | | | |
| South Florida Regional Transit Authority [SFRV] 2.Name of Railroad Operating Train #2 | | | | | | | | SFR V 2a. Alphabetic Code 2b | | | | | 21 | 060608 | | | | | |
| N/A | | | | | | | N/A | | | | | 26. | . Railroad Accident/Incident No. N/A | | | | | | |
| 3.Name of Railroad Operating Train #3 N/A | | | | | | | 3a. Alphabetic Code N/A | | | | | 3b. | . Railroad Accident/Incident No. N/A | | | | | | |
| 4.Name of Railroad Responsible for Track Maintenance: | | | | | | | · . | | | | | 4b. | Railroad A | | | dent No. | | | |
| CSX Transportation [CSX] 5. U.S. DOT_AAR Grade Crossing Identification Number | | | | | | | CSX 6. Date of Accident/Incident | | | | | 7 | 060608 Time of Accident/Incident | | | | | | |
| J. U.S. DOT_AAK GIA | uc Cros | ssing ruciit | mean | JII INUII | 1001 | | | | onth 06 | | | Year 2 | | 07:0 | | | AM | / | PM |
| 8. Type of Accident/Ind | icent | 1. Derailr | nent | | 4. Side o | collision | | 7. | Hwy-rail c | rossing | . 1 | 0. Explos | sion-detor | nation 13 | . Other | | | (| Code |
| (single entry in code | box) | 2. Head o | | | | g collision | | | RR grade c | _ | - | | | ture | (desc narra | | n | ı | 07 |
| 9. Cars Carrying | | 3. Rear er | | | 6. Broke | en Train co | ollision Cars Rele | | Obstruction | n | 12. Pe | 2. Other | impacts | | 13. Div | ricion | | | 07 |
| HAZMAT 0 | | Damaged | | | N/A | | ZMAT | casin | N/A | | Evacuated | | | 0 | 13. DI | 131011 | system | | |
| 14. Nearest City/Town | | | | | | 15. Mil | - | .1.) | | 16. Sta | te Abb | or Cod | le 17 | 7. County | | | | | |
| | Deerf | field Beach | ı | | | | nearest te 10 | 200.2 | | | N/A | F | | | | OWA | RD | | |
| 18. Temperature (F) | | 19. Visib | ility Dawn | (sing | le entry) | Code | 20. W | eath Clea | ٠. ٧ | | .Sleet | C | ode | 1 | oe of Tra | | | • | Code |
| (specify if minus) 90 | F | | Day | 4.D | | 2 | | | | | | 6.Snow 1 | | | 1. Main 3. Siding 2. Yard 4. Industry | | | | 1 |
| 22. Track Name/Numb | ber | | | | | 23. FRA | | | Code | | | ack Den | sity | 25. Time Table | | | | (| Code |
| | | | no. 1 | main | | Cla | Class (1-9, X) (gross to millions) | | | | | 16 | | | North 3. East South 4. West | | | 2 | |
| | | | | | | | OPER | ATI | NG TRA | IN #1 | | | | • | | | | | |
| 26. Type of Equipment | | Freight tra | | | | . Yard/sw | | A. | Spec. MoV | V Equip | p. Cod | | Was Equip | | Code | 28. 7 | Frain Nui | mber/ | Symbol |
| Consist (single entry | | Passenger Commuter | | | _ | 3. Light loo 9. Maint./ii | | r | | | 3 | 1 | 1. Yes | 1 | 1 | | P64 | 306 | |
| 29. Speed (recorded spe | | | | | Method(s) | | • | | r code(s) t | hat ap | ply) | | | | notely C | l Contro | lled Loco | omoti | ve? |
| R - Recorded | | | | a. | ATCS | | g. Automa | | olock 1 | m.Spec | ial inst | ructions | | 0 = Not | a remot | ely co | ntrolled | | |
| E - Estimated | 77 | MPH | R | | Auto train | | | nt of traffic n. Other than main track able/train orders o. Positive train control | | | | | | 1 = Remote control portable 2 = Remote control tower | | | | | |
| 20 Taciling Tong (angus tonn age | | | | | | | warrant control p. Other (Specify in narrativ | | | | | | 2 = Rem 3 = Rem | | | ower | | | |
| excluding power u | ınits) | | | | Traffic | | k. Direct traffic control Code(s) | | | | | irrairre) | transmitter - more than one | | | | | | |
| | | N/A | | f. | Interlockin | g 1 | Yard lin | nits | | e | N/A | N/A N | /A N/A | remote | control | transı | mitter | | 0 |
| 32. Principal Car/Unit | _ | a. Initial a | and Nu | ımber | b. Positi | on in Trai | n c. I | Loade | ed(yes/no) | | | | | ed for dru | _ | ol use | , | | |
| (1) First involved | , | | 809 | | | 1 | | | √A | | | e number opriate b | | e positive | F | Alcohol | I | Orugs | |
| (derailed, struck, etc.) (2) Causing (if mechanisms) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ing passer | 20000 | V/ND | N/A | | N/A |
| cause reported) | ипісиі | | 0 | | | 0 | | N | I/A | 34. | was un | is consist | transport | ing passer | igers? (| 1/l N) | | | Y |
| 35. Locomotive Units | | a. Head End | b. Ma | Mid T | rain c. Remote | | ear End d c. Ren | note | 36. Cars | | | | Lo a. Freight | oaded b. Pass. | c. Fre | Emp | oty d. Pass. | e. C | aboose |
| (1) Total in Train | | 1 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | (1) Total i | in Equi | pment (| | 0 | 3 | |) | 0 | | 0 |
| (2) Total Derailed | | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | (2) Total I | Deraile | d | | 0 | 0 | (|) | 0 | | 0 |
| 37. Equipment Damage | • | | 3 | 38. Tra | ck, Signal, | Way. | - | | 39. Prima | ry Cans | re. | ! | | 40. Con | tailessei as | · Cou | | | |
| This Consist | 1 3 | \$1,105.00 | - 1 | | cture Dama | - | \$735.00 |) | Code | ry caa. | | M30 | 02 | Code | unouung | g Cau | | N/A | |
| | | Number | | | | · · · · · · | | | | | |] | Length of | Time on l | • | | • | | |
| 41. Engineer/ Operators 1 | 42. Fire | | | 43. Co | nductors | 44. Br | akemen | | 45. Engin | | | M: | | 46. Co | nductor | Irs | 4 | Mi | 45 |
| 1 | | 0 | | | 1 | | 0 | Hrs ₄ Mi ₄₅ | | | | | 45 | | | | | | |
| | /. Kaiir | | yees 4 | 8. Trai | n Passenge | rs 49. 0 | Other | | 50. EOT Device? 1. Yes 2. No 1 | | | | | 51. Was EOT Device Properly Armed? 1. Yes 2. No 1 | | | | | |
| Fatal | | 0 0 | | | | 0 | | 1. Yes 2. No 1 1 52. Caboose Occupied by Crew? | | | | | | . 103 | | 2. 110 | | • | |
| Nonfatal | | 0 | | | 0 | | 0 | 1. Yes 2. No 2 | | | | | | | 2 | | | | |
| | | | | | | О | PERAT | 'INC | G TRAIN | #2 | | | | | | | | | |
| 53. Type of Equipment | | Freight tra | | | | . Yard/swi | | A. | Spec. MoW | / Equip | . Cod | | Vas Equip | ment (| Code | 55. T | Train Nun | nber/S | Symbol |
| Consist (single entry | <i>y ,</i> | Passenger Commuter | | | _ | . Light loc . Maint./in | | | | | N/A | | ttended? | 2 No | N/A | | N | /A | |
| 56. Speed (recorded spe | | | | | Method(s) | | • | | r code(s) t | hat an | | | 1. Yes | 2.110 | | Contro | | | ve? |
| R - Recorded | ccu, ij l | | Couc | a. | ATCS | | g. Automa | atic b | olock 1 | - | | ructions | | 58a. Remotely Controlled Locomotive? 0 = Not a remotely controlled | | | | | |
| E - Estimated | N/A | MPH | N/A | b. | Auto train | control 1 | n. Current | t of t | | • | | nain trac | k | 1 = Ren | | | | | |

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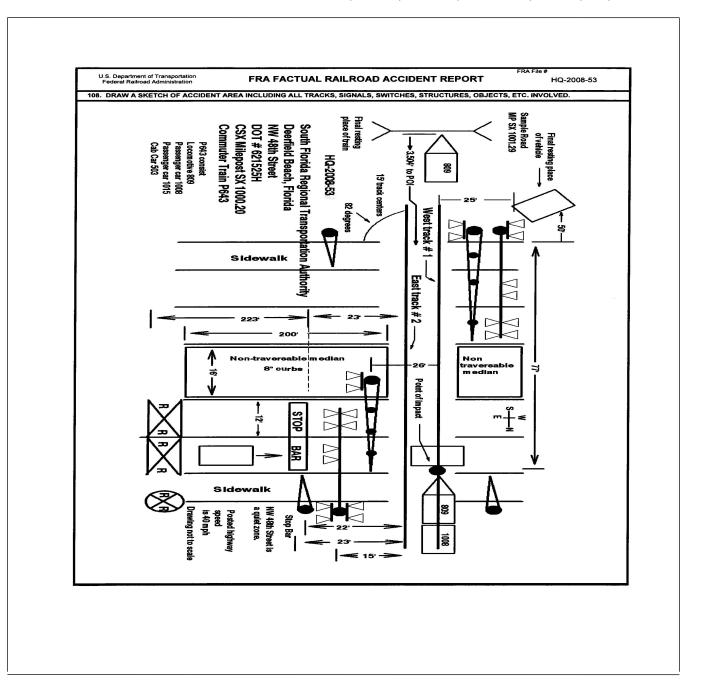
| FEDERAL RAILR | | | | | FRA F | ACTUAI | RAILR | OAD AC | CIDENT RE | EPORT | F | RA File # | HQ-200 | <u>8-53</u> | |
|--|--------------|--------------------------|----------|-------------|--|---|---|--|---|---|------------------------------|--|------------|--------------|--|
| 57. Trailing Tons (gross tonnage, excluding power units) N/A | | | | d. e. ' | c. Auto train stop i. Time table/tra d. Cab j.Track warrant e. Traffic k. Direct traffic f. Interlocking 1.Yard limits | | | | D. Positive train co D. Other (Specify Code(s) N/A N/A N/A | 2 = Remote control tower 3 = Remote control transmitter - more than one remote control transmitter N/. | | | | | |
| 59. Principal Car/Unit a. Initial and Nu | | | | umber | mber b. Position in Train c. Load | | | | 60. If railroad e | mployee(s) te | sted for dru | g/alcohol u | ise, | | |
| (1) First involved (derailed, struck, etc) N/A | | | N/A | | | J/A | enter the nu the appropri | imber that wer riate box. | e positive in Alcohol N/A | | | Drugs N/A | | | |
| (2) Causing (if med | | ıl | N/A | | N | Ī/A | 1 | N/A | 61. Was this c | onsist transpor | ting passen | ing passengers? (Y/N) | | | |
| 62. Locomotive Unit | ts | a. Head End | b. Ma | Mid Ti | | | r End | 63. Cars Los a. Freight | | | oaded b. Pass. | . ' . | | | |
| (1) Total in Trair | ı | N/A | | N/A | N/A N/A | | N/A | (1) Total in | Equipment Con | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | | |
| (2) Total Derailed N/A | | N | N/A N/A | | N/A | N/A | (2) Total D | erailed | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | | |
| 64. Equipment Damage 6 | | | 65. Trac | k, Signal, | Way, | | | 66. Primary Cause 67. Conf | | | | Contributing Cause | | | |
| This Consist | | | | ructure Dai | nage | N/A | Code N/A | | | Code | | | N/A | | |
| | Number of Cr | | | | | | | | | Length of | Time on D | | | | |
| 68. Engineer/ | 69. Fi | remen | | 70. Co | nductors | 71. Bral | kemen | 72. Engine | eer/Operator | | 73. Conductor | | | | |
| Operators N/ | | N/A | |] | N/A | | N/A | | Hrs N/A | Mi N/A | | Hrs | N/A Mi N/A | | |
| Casualties to: | 74. Rail | road Emplo | yees ? | 75. Traii | n Passenge | rs 76. Oth | er | 77. EOT D | evice? | | 78. Was | EOT Devic | e Properly | rly Armed? | |
| Fatal | | N/A | | | N/A | | N/A | 1. Yes 2. No | | N/A | 1. | Yes | 2. No | N/A | |
| | | - 1 1/1 1 | | | - 1/1- | | 14/11 | | se Occupied by O | Crew? | | | | | |
| Nonfatal | | N/A | |] | N/A | | N/A | | 1. Yes | 2. No | | | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | 0 | PERATIN | G TRAIN | #3 | | | | | | |
| 80. Type of Equipment Consist (single en | | Freight tra Passenger | | 4. Wor | | Yard/switc | • | Spec. MoW | Equip. Code | 31. Was Equipa Attended? | ment Co | ode 82. | Train Nun | nber/Symbol | |
| Consist (smgre em | | Commuter | | _ | | Maint./insp | | | N/A | 1. Yes | 2. No N | I/A | N/A | | |
| 83. Speed (recorded) | | | | | | of Operation | | r code(s) th | at apply) | | 85a. Remo | otely Contr | olled Loco | motive? | |
| R - Recorded | | | | a. A | ATCS | g. | Automatic b | nock | .Special instruct | | 0 = Not a | remotely c | ontrolled | | |
| E - Estimated | N/A | MPH | N/A | b | Auto train | | Current of to | rame | . Other than main | | | ote control | • | | |
| 84. Trailing Tons (| gross to | nnage. | | | Auto traii | | | | . Positive train co | | l | te control to te control | ower | | |
| excluding power | _ | | | | Cab Traffic | - | 'rack warran Direct traffi | | Other (Specify Code(s) | in narrative) | | ter - more | than one | | |
| | 1 | N/A | | | nterlocking | | ard limits | | | A N/A N/A | l | ontrol tran | | N/A | |
| 00 D : 1 1 C 41 : | | T 1/1 1 | 1 3 7 | | , | | | | | | | | | | |
| 86. Principal Car/Uni | t | a. Initial | and N | umber | b. Positi | ion in Train | c. Load | led(yes/no) | 1 | | _ | ed for drug/alcohol use, e positive in Alcohol | | | |
| (1) First involved (derailed, struck, | etc) | | N/A | | 1 | N/A | | N/A | the appropr | | c positive i | " | N/A | Drugs N/A | |
| (2) Causing (if med | chanica | ıl | N/A | | 1 | N/A | | N/A | | | ting passengers? (Y/N) N/A | | | | |
| cause reported |) | | | | <u> </u> | | | ı | | 1 - | | | | | |
| 89. Locomotive Unit | ts | a. Head | | Mid Ti | | d. Manual | r End | 90. Cars | | a. Freight | b. Pass. | c. Freight | | e. Caboose | |
| (1) T : 1: T : | | End | b. Ma | | | | | (1) T . 11 | T | | | | | | |
| (1) Total in Train | | N/A | | I/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 1 1 | Equipment Cons | | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | |
| (2) Total Deraile | d | N/A | N | /A | N/A | N/A | N/A | (2) Total D | erailed | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | |
| 91. Equipment Dama | ige | | | 92. Trac | k, Signal, | Way, | | 93. Primary | Cause Code | | l l | ributing Ca | use | | |
| This Consist | | N/A | | | ucture Dan | nage | N/A | | | N/A | Code | | | N/A | |
| | | | r of Cı | ew Mer | | 100 70 4 | | | | Length of | Time on D | | | | |
| 95. Engineer/ Operators N/A | 96. Fi | remen N/A | | | onductors N/A | 98. Bral | N/A | | eer/Operator Hrs N/A | Mi N/A | 100. Cor | nductor Hrs | N/A | Mi N/A | |
| Casualties to: | 101. Ra | ilroad Emp | loyees | 102. 7 | Train | 103. Oti | her | 104. EOT | | | 105. Was | EOT Dev | ice Proper | ly | |
| Fatal | | N/A | | | N/A N/A | | | | 1. Yes 2. No N/A 1. Yes | | | | 2. No | N/A | |
| Nonfatal N/A N/A N/A | | | | | | N/A | 106. Caboose Occupied by Crew? 1. Yes 2. No N/A | | | | | | | | |
| | | Highw | ay Us | er Invo | lved | | | İ | R | ail Equipmer | t Involve | i | | | |
| 107. | , | | | | | | Code | 111. Equip | | | | | | Code | |
| C. Truck-Trailer. F. Bus J. Other Motor Vehicle A. Auto D. Pick-Up Truck G. School Bus K. Pedestrian | | | | | | 3.1rain (standing) 6.Light Loco(s) (moving) | | | | | | | | | |
| B. Truck E. Van | | H. Motorcy | | | | narrative) | M | 1.Train(units pulling) 4.Car(s) (moving) 7.Light(s) (standing) 2.Train(units pushing) 5.Car(s) (standing) 8.Other (specify in narrative) | | | | | | 1 | |
| 108. Vehicle Speed | | | 109. | | geograph | | Code | | on of Car Unit in | ,8/ | | . 1 . 55 | | | |
| (est MPH at im | mact) | 40 | | th 2.So | uth 3 Fast | , | 4 | | | | 1 | | | | |

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| | ENT OF TRANSPO RAILROAD ADMIN | | FRAF | FACTUA | AL RAILR | OAD AC | CIDEN | ΓRE | EPORT FI | RA File # <u>HQ-2008-</u> | <u>-53</u> | |
|--------------------------------------|---|----------------|--|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------|--|--------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------|--|
| 110. Position | | | | | Code | 113. Circui | mstance | | | | Code | |
| 1.Stalled o 4. Trapped | on Crossing 2.Stopped | on Crossing | 3.Moving Ov | er Crossing | g 3 | • | | | Highway User oy Highway User | | 1 | |
| 114a. Was the | e highway user and/or | rail equipmer | t involved | | Code | 114h Wa | as there a ha | zardo | us materials release | | Code | |
| in the im | in the impact transporting hazardous materials? | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Highway | 1. Highway User 2. Rail Equipment 3. Both 4. Neither 4 1. Highway User 2. Rail Equipment 3. Both 4. Neither | | | | | | | | | | 4 | |
| 114c. State he | ere the name and quant | ity of the haz | ardous materia | als released | l, if any. N/A | | | | | | | |
| 115. Type | 1.Gates 4. | Wig Wags | 7.Cro | ssbucks | 10.Flagged by | crew | 116. Signal | ed Cr | ossing Code | 117. Whistle | Code | |
| | Crossing 2.Cantilever FLS 5.Hwy. traffic signals 8.Stop signs 11.Other (spec. in narr.) (See instructions for codes) 1. Yes | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Code(s) | 01 02 | 03 | 06 | 07 | N/A | N/A | | | 01 | 3. Unknown | 1 | |
| | 118. Location of Warning Code 119. Crossing Warning Code 120. Crossing Illuminated by Street 1. Both Sides with Highway Signals Lights or Special Lights | | | | | | | | | Code | | |
| | Vehicle Approach | | | | 1. Yes | Silais | | | 1. Yes | 113 | | |
| | te Side of Vehicle Appr | | 2. No 3. Unknown | | 2 | | 2. No 3. Unknown | | 2 | | | |
| 121. | 122. Driver's Gender | Code 12 | 3. Driver Drov | | | Code | de 124. Driver 1. Drove around or thru the Gate 2. Stopped and then Proceeded 5. Other (specify in | | | | | |
| Age | 1. Male | | and Struck o | | ck by Second | | | | | | | |
| 42 | 2. Female | 2. No | 2. Stopped and then Proceeded 5. Other (spe 3. Did not Stop | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| 125. Driver Pa | issed Co | de 126. Vi | ew of Track C | bscured by | y (primary ob | struction) | • | | | | Code | |
| Highway V | | | Permanent Str | | | ng Train 5. | | | 7. Other (specify in na | arrative) | ı | |
| 1. Yes 2. No | 3. Unknown | 1 2. | Standing Rails | oad Equip | ment 4. Topo | graphy 6. l | Highway V | ehicle | 8. Not obstructed | | 1 | |
| Casualties | to: | Killed | Injured | 127. Dri 1. Kille | ver ed 2.Injured 3. | | | | 128. Was Driver in the 1. Yes | e Vehicle? 2. No | Code | |
| 129. Highway-Rail Crossing Users 3 0 | | | | 1 ~ | hway Vehicle dollar damag | | ty Damage 21000 131. Total Number of Highway-Rail Cros (include driver) 3 | | | | | |
| 132. Locomot | ive Auxiliary Lights? | | | | Code | 133. Locor | notive Auxi | iliary | Lights Operational? | | Code | |
| 1. Yes 2. No | | | | | 1 | 1. | 1. Yes 2. No | | | | | |
| 134. Locomot | ive Headlight Illumina | ted? | | | Code | 135. Locor | notive Audi | ible W | arning Sounded? | | Code | |
| 1. Y | Yes 2 | . No | | | 1 | 1. | Yes | | 2. No | | 2 | |

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136. DRAW A SKETCH OF ACCIDENT AREA INCLUDING ALL TRACKS, SIGNALS, SWITCHES, STRUCTURES, OBJECTS, ETC., INVOLVED.



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137. SYNOPSIS OF THE ACCIDENT

On June 6, 2008, at 7:00 p.m., EDT, a southbound South Florida Regional Transit Authority (SFRV) Commuter Train P643-06 struck a westbound highway vehicle at N.W. 48th Street highway-rail grade crossing. The accident occurred in Deerfield Beach, Florida (FL) at CSX Transportation (CSX) milepost (MP) SX 1000.20 on the CSX Jacksonville Division, Miami Subdivision. The method of operation in the accident area is by a Traffic Control System (TCS).

The driver and two passengers were fatally injured. The highway vehicle was completely destroyed. There were no personal injuries to the train passengers or train crew. SFRV reported an estimated damage to their lead locomotive of \$1,105.00 and CSX reported damage to signal equipment and track structure as \$734.78. There was no derailment as a result of this highway grade crossing accident.

At the time of the accident, it was daylight and clear. The temperature was 90 °F.

The cause of the accident is highway user inattentiveness.

The State of Florida Department of Transportation (FDOT) owns the track, structures, and equipment from MP SX1037.3 to MP SX964.1 on the Miami Subdivision. SFVR and Tri-County Commuter Rail Authority, by agreement with FDOT, controls and operates the corridor. Veolia Transportation Services is contracted to provide train crews. Bombardier is contracted to provide maintenance personnel. Wackenhut provides security personnel. CSX by agreement provides train dispatching, track, and signal maintenance.

138. NARRATIVE

CIRCUMSTANCES PRIOR TO THE ACCIDENT

South Florida Regional Transit Authority (SFRV) Commuter Train P64306 originated on June 6, 2008, in West Palm Beach, FL, as Train Symbol P603-06, and a Class 1 train air brake test was performed at 2:57 a.m. EDT. The commuter train symbols change when the train rotates and reverses direction. Northbound trains are even numbers and southbound trains are odd numbers. On June 6, 2008, the commuter train P632--06 departed Hialeah Yard, Hialeah, FL. The commuter train operated northbound to Mangonia Park Station and rotated southbound and became Train P643-06. The train consisted of one locomotive, two passenger cars, and a passenger/cab car with 263 passengers on board. The crew, consisting of a locomotive engineer and a conductor went on duty at Hialeah Yard at 2:15 p.m. at Hialeah Yard. The crew received the required statutory off duty rest period. The engineer received 14 hours and 25 minutes rest and the conductor received 17 hours and 45 minutes rest. They deadheaded to Miami Airport Station and departed Miami Airport Station operating the train at 3:25 p.m.

SFRV Commuter Train P643-06 was operating at 77 miles per hour (mph) as it approached N.W. 48th Street highway-rail grade crossing on the No. One Main Track in a southward direction. The engineer was seated at the controls of the lead locomotive. The conductor was in the cab car.

Approaching the point of the accident from the north there is a 30 degree curve from the point of the accident northward for about 700 feet. From MP SX 999.1 the track begins a .10 descending grade for about 1,800 feet and then level to the point of accident and beyond.

The CSX timetable direction of the train was south. The geographic direction is south. Timetable directions are used throughout this report.

THE ACCIDENT
SFRV COMMUTER TRAIN P643-06:

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The locomotive engineer is the only witness to this accident. The engineer said he left Deerfield Station southbound on the Number One Track, the westbound track. SFRV Train P643-06 was operating at 77 mph as recorded by the event recorder on the lead locomotive (No. 809). The maximum authorized speed for this line segment is 79 mph, as designated in the current CSX Jacksonville Division Timetable No. 5. He said approaching the N.W. 48th Street grade crossing the warning devices were activated as usual and the grade crossing was clear of highway traffic. When the train occupied the grade crossing, reportedly the engineer noticed pieces of a gate arm flying through the air and at the same moment he heard an impact and realized the train had struck something.

HIGHWAY VEHICLE:

The highway vehicle was traveling east to west on N.W. 48th Street in the right traffic lane. The Florida Traffic Crash Report estimated the highway vehicle speed at 40 mph when the collision occurred. The posted highway speed is 40 mph.

The SFRV Train struck the highway vehicle on the passenger's side, at about mid-point. The impact forced the highway vehicle south approximately 127 feet and west 25 feet. The highway vehicle broke the mid section on the east gate arm and the impact forced the highway vehicle through the west gate arm. The highway vehicle came to a rest in the south west quadrant of the grade crossing. After impact, the locomotive engineer made an emergency application of the train air brakes and SFRV Commuter Train P643-06 stopped 3,504 feet south of the impact point.

After the train stopped, the engineer notified the CSX Train Dispatcher that he struck something at N.W. 48th Street. He then notified the SFRV Operations Center and the train conductor. The locomotive engineer then disembarked and inspected the locomotive for damage and then re-boarded the locomotive. After the accident, the locomotive engineer operated the train to the next station stop (Pompano) and at that point he was released from his duties. The conductor was in the cab car updating his log at the time of the collision. After the train came to a stop, the conductor walked back to the accident site and observed emergency medical personnel at the scene. He also observed a vehicle in the southwest quadrant of the grade crossing that was struck by the train. After the supervisor arrived at the scene, he returned to the train and assumed his duties as a conductor.

Broward County Sheriff's Office was notified of the accident at 7:02 p.m. and personnel arrived at the scene at 7:06 p.m. Emergency Medical Services (EMS) was notified at 7:02 p.m. and staff arrived at the scene at 7:06 p.m. also. All three occupants of the highway vehicle were pronounced deceased at the scene of the accident.

ANALYSIS AND CONCLUSIONS

ANALYSIS: - HIGHWAY VEHICLE:

The highway vehicle involved was a 2006 Saturn Vue/SUV. The highway vehicle was occupied by a male driver and two male passengers. The driver's age was 42 and the passengers ranged in age as follows: male age 8 months and 17 days, male age 2 years and 5 months. Broward County Medical Examiner's Office performed toxicological tests on the remains of the highway vehicle driver. There were no toxicological tests performed on the train crew. FRA does not require such testing for this type of accident.

CONCLUSION:

Toxicological tests performed on the driver were negative and did not contribute to the accident.

ANALYSIS: - HIGHWAY-RAIL GRADE CROSSING:

N. W. 48th Street is an asphalt surface with a rubber railroad surface at the grade crossing. Westbound highway traffic consists of two traffic lanes. The traffic lanes are 12 feet wide and there is a non-traversable median that is 16 feet in width and 200 feet in length. There are active warning devices located on both sides of the grade crossing. Westbound, the grade crossing is equipped with a gate arm, cantilevered flashing lights, flashing lights, a bell, and sidewalk gate arms. The cantilever is equipped with a pair of flashing lights facing highway traffic for each lane of traffic and a pair of back lights. The cantilever mast is equipped with a pair of flashing lights facing highway traffic and a pair of back lights. There is a signal mast located in the

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center median equipped with a gate arm that extends across both lanes of traffic, and a pair of flashing lights facing highway traffic. The warning devices are controlled by a Safetran Grade Crossing Predicator (GCP 3000). There is a stop bar placed 23 feet from the nearest rail, passive pavement markings, and a passive railroad sign placed 246 feet from the nearest rail.

CONCLUSION:

Nothing at the crossing location contributed to the accident.

ANALYSIS: - SIGNAL AND TRAIN CONTROL

After the accident, the active warning devices were tested by CSX signal personnel. They completed testing about 1:00 a.m. on June 7, 2008, and concluded that the warning devices functioned as intended. The tests were performed again at 2:00 p.m. on June 7, 2008, in the presence of a Federal Railroad Administration (FRA) signal and train control inspector and the warning devices functioned as intended.

There are two tracks that intersect N.W. 48th Street and from east to west they are designated as Number Two Main Track and Number One Main Track. SFRV Train P643-06 was being operated on Number One Main Track. The railroad intersects N.W. 48th Street at an 82 degree angle. N.W. 48th Street is a designated quiet zone.

There is a Devtronics recorder in the grade crossing control house. The download from this recorder revealed the following information: grade crossing control relay (XR) down at 18:56:53.5, island down at 18:57:21.0, A-B gate down at 18:57:11.0, A-B gate not down at 18:57.20.6; this indicates 27.5 seconds of warning time, the gate arms were down 10 seconds prior to the arrival of the train, the east gate arm was down 9.4 seconds prior to being displaced by the highway vehicle. This recorder also indicates that the lamps were operating and flashing at 54 flashes per minute. The recorder indicates the grade crossing warning devices functioned as intended and the highway vehicle driver drove through the downed gate arm.

The CSX Train Control Incident System Logs were reviewed from the date of the accident (June 6, 2008) to June 1, 2007. This review revealed five logs including the accident at N. W. 48th Street. The remaining four logs were as follows: 5/9/2008, auto accident on grade crossing; 2/14/2008, Train P613-14 struck a vehicle at the grade crossing; 1/27/2008, gate arms down at grade crossing; and 9/14/2008, train crew reported a vehicle drove through a gate arm at the grade crossing.

The locomotive engineer's view of the grade crossing is unobstructed. For westward highway movements, the highway users' view of southbound train movements is obstructed by a fence, trailer park, and vegetation. The fence is a chain link fence six feet in height with meshing.

CONCLUSION:

The grade crossing was inspected by the FRA Region Three crossing & trespasser manager. The inspection determined that quiet zone signs were not in place and because of this the quiet zone was temporarily suspended. It was also determined that vegetation blocked the view of the flashing lights mounted on the east cantilever mast. This vegetation is on private property; and although the quiet zone signs were missing and the overgrowth of vegetation was present it did not contribute to the accident.

ANALYSIS: - SFRV LOCOMOTIVE

The locomotive was equipped with a headlight, auxiliary lights, and an audible warning device required by Federal regulations. These devices were tested at the accident site by a Bombardier mechanical employee and they functioned as intended with the exceptions of a ditch light that was damaged in the accident. The locomotive was equipped with a speed indicator and an event recorder as required. The relevant event recorder was downloaded by a Bombardier mechanical employee at the accident site. The analysis disclosed that the locomotive engineer was in compliance with all applicable railroad operating and train handling requirements. This is a push pull service with a locomotive on each end of the train and the rear end device is the locomotive set in the trail position.

CONCLUSION:

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The locomotive operated as intended and did not contribute to the collision.

ANALYSIS: - FATIGUE

FRA obtained fatigue related information, for the 10-day period preceding this incident including the 10-day work history (on duty/off duty cycles) for all of the employees involved.

Conclusion:

Upon analysis of that data FRA concluded that fatigue was not probable for any of the employees.

PROBABLE CAUSE

The cause of the accident is highway user inattentiveness. The driver drove through the downed grade crossing gate arm and failed to stop for the activated grade crossing warning devices.

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